Lab 01 – Relational Model

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# **Objectives:**

The purpose of the first lab is to familiarize yourself with the User Interface, SQL Developer, and the database that we will be using throughout the course to communicate with the Oracle server. By the end of this lab you should be able to:

* Successfully establish a connection with and login to the Oracle database server using SQL Developer
* Explore and work with the database and data
* Understand the relationships, constraints, data types, and tables’ specification.

# **Preface:**

If you have not already done so, you will need to download the sample database creation script from blackboard and run it. These instructions are included in the Getting Started section with SQL Developer document.

# **LAB 01 - SUBMISSION**

Answer the following questions in the provided space. **Save your file as a PDF file and name it as following**:

**DBS211\_L01\_LastName.sql.**

**Tasks:**

By navigating through SQL Developer and looking at the Columns, Data, model, and Constraints tabs for the given tables. You will answer the following questions.

**NOTE:** **In Question (a), some questions are answered as examples. You need to complete the rest. Add more rows to the tables in the document if you need more space for an answer. Use a different color for your answers.**

For the given tables in your database, answer the following questions:

# **Part A**

See the sample question:

1. Answer the following Question for the **DBS211\_PAYMENTS** table.
2. How many columns (attributes) are there in this table? \_\_\_\_4\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. How many rows are there in this table? \_\_\_\_\_\_50\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. List the table’s columns and the requested information in the following format:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Column Name** | **Type** | **Not Null** |
| CUSTOMERNUMBER | NUMBER(38,0) | YES |
| CHECKNUMBER | VARCHAR2(50 BYTE) | YES |
| PAYMENTDATE | DATE | YES |
| AMOUNT | NUMBER(10,2) | YES |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |

1. Sort the data based on the third column in your table and write the data of the first row in the following format. To sort the data based on a column, right click on that column and select “sort”. You can select the column that the data will be sorted based on it. (Make sure CHATACTER type values are enclosed in single quotes.)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Column name | Column Value |
| CUSTOMERNUMBER | 363 |
| CHECKNUMBER | ‘IS232033’ |
| PAYMENTDATE | 16-JAN-03 |
| AMOUNT | 10223.83 |
|  |  |
|  |  |

1. List all constraints in this table.

If a constraint is a foreign key, write the reference table.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Constraint Name** | **Constraint Type** | **Constraint on**  **Column** | **Constraint Condition** | **Reference Table** |
| DBS211\_PAYMENTS\_CUSTNUM\_FK | Foreign\_Key | CUSTOMER\_ID |  | DBS211\_CUSTOMERS |
| SYS\_C001097284 | Check |  | "CUSTOMERNUMBER" IS NOT NULL |  |
| SYS\_C 001097285 | Check |  | "CHECKNUMBER" IS NOT NULL |  |
| SYS\_C 001097286 | Check |  | "PAYMENTDATE" IS NOT NULL |  |
| SYS\_C 001097287 | Check |  | "AMOUNT" IS NOT NULL |  |
| SYS\_C 001097288 | Primary\_Key |  |  |  |

1. What tables are in relationship with this table? List them below.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Table Name** | **Column in Common** |
| DBS211\_CUSTOMERS | CUSTOMER ID |
|  |  |
|  |  |

1. What is the model for this table relationships?

NOTE: means MANY

means ONE

MANY () is close to Contacts. You read “many Contacts”.

ONE () is close to customers. You read “one customer”.

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1. Translate the relationships in Question 7 (model) to English.

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| A customer has multiple payments, with each payment corresponding to a single customer. |

1. Answer the following Question for the **DBS211\_CUSTOMERS** table.
2. How many columns (attributes) are there in this table? 13\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. How many rows are there in this table? 122\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. List the table’s columns and the requested information in the following format:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Column Name** | **Type** | **Not Null** |
| CUSTOMERNUMBER | NUMBER(38,0) | No |
| CUSTOMERNAME | VARCHAR2(50 BYTE) | No |
| CONTACTLASTNAME | VARCHAR2(50 BYTE) | No |
| CONTACTFIRSTNAME | VARCHAR2(50 BYTE) | No |
| PHONE | VARCHAR2(50 BYTE) | No |
| ADDRESSLINE1 | VARCHAR2(50 BYTE) | No |
| ADDRESSLINE2 | VARCHAR2(50 BYTE) | Yes |
| CITY | VARCHAR2(50 BYTE) | No |
| STATE | VARCHAR2(50 BYTE) | Yes |
| POSTALCODE | VARCHAR2(15 BYTE) | Yes |
| COUNTRY | VARCHAR2(50 BYTE) | No |
| SALESREPEMPLOYEENUMBER | NUMBER(38,0) | Yes |
| CREDITLIMIT | NUMBER(10,2) | Yes |

1. Sort the data based on the third column in your table and write the data of the first row in the following format: (Make sure **CHATACTER** type values are enclosed in ‘single quotes’.)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Column Name** | **Column Value** |
| CUSTOMERNUMBER | 249 |
| CUSTOMERNAME | Amica Models "&" Co. |
| CONTACTLASTNAME | Accorti |
| CONTACTFIRSTNAME | Paolo |

1. List all constraints in this table.

If a constraint is a foreign key, write the reference table.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Constraint Name** | **Constraint Type** | **Constraint on**  **Column** | **Constraint Condition** | **Reference Table** |
| CUST\_SALESREP\_FK | Foreign\_Key | DBS211\_241ZII22 | NULL | DBS211\_EMPLOYEES |
| SYS\_C003198969 | Check |  | "CONTACTFIRSTNAME" IS NOT NULL |  |
| SYS\_C003198970 | Check |  | "CUSTOMERNUMBER" IS NOT NULL |  |
| SYS\_C003198971 | Check |  | "CUSTOMERNAME" IS NOT NULL |  |
| SYS\_C003198972 | Check |  | "CONTACTFIRSTNAME" IS NOT NULL |  |
| SYS\_C003198973 | Check |  | ""PHONE" IS NOT NULL |  |
| SYS\_C003198974 | Check |  | "ADDRESSLINE1" IS NOT NULL |  |
| SYS\_C003198975 | Check |  | "CITY" IS NOT NULL |  |
| SYS\_C003198976 | Check |  | COUNTRY" IS NOT NULL |  |
| SYS\_C003198977 | Primary\_Key |  | NULL |  |

1. What tables are in relationship with this table? List them below.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Table Name** | **Column in Common** |
| DBS211\_ORDERS | CUSTOMERNUMBER |
| DBS211\_PAYMENTS | CUSTOMERNUMBER |
| DBS211\_EMPLOYEES | EMPLOYEENUMBER |

1. What is the model for this table relationships?

NOTE: means MANY

means ONE

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1. Translate all the relationships in Question 7 (model) to English.

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| In the context of the provided table relationship models, the DBS211\_PAYMENTS table shows a relationship where one customer is associated with multiple payments, showing that numerous payments are tied to a single customer. For the DBS211\_CUSTOMERS table, the model illustrates a relation between one customer and several sales representatives, pointing out that multiple sales representatives are associated with a single customer. |

1. Answer the following Question for the **DBS211\_EMPLOYEES** table.
2. How many columns (attributes) are there in this table? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_8\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. How many rows are there in this table? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_23\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. List the table’s columns and the requested information in the following format:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Column Name** | **Type** | **Not Null** |
| EMPLOYEENUMBER | NUMBER(38,0) | No |
| LASTNAME | VARCHAR2(50 BYTE) | No |
| FIRSTNAME | VARCHAR2(50 BYTE) | No |
| EXTENSION | VARCHAR2(10 BYTE) | No |
| EMAIL | VARCHAR2(100 BYTE) | No |
| OFFICECODE | VARCHAR2(10 BYTE) | No |
| REPORTSTO | NUMBER(38,0) | Yes |
| JOBTITLE | VARCHAR2(50 BYTE) | No |

1. Sort the data based on the third column in your table and write the data of the first row in the following format: (Make sure **CHATACTER** type values are enclosed in single quotes.)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Column Name** | **Column Value** |
| EMPLOYEENUMBER | 1611 |
| LASTNAME | Fixter |
| FIRSTNAME | Andy |
| EXTENSION | x101 |

1. List all constraints in this table.

If a constraint is a foreign key, write the reference table.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Constraint Name** | **Constraint Type** | **Constraint on**  **Column** | **Constraint Condition** | **Reference Table** |
| EMP\_OFFICE\_FK | Foreign\_Key | DBS211\_241ZII22 |  | DBS211\_OFFICES |
| EMP\_RTEMP\_FK | Foreign\_Key | DBS211\_241ZII22 |  | DBS211\_EMPLOYEES |
| SYS\_C0031962516 | Check |  | "EMPLOYEENUMBER" IS NOT NULL |  |
| SYS\_C0031962517 | Check |  | "LASTNAME" IS NOT NULL |  |
| SYS\_C0031962518 | Check |  | "FIRSTNAME" IS NOT NULL |  |
| SYS\_C0031962519 | Check |  | "EXTENSION" IS NOT NULL |  |
| SYS\_C0031962520 | Check |  | "EMAIL" IS NOT NULL |  |
| SYS\_C0031962521 | Check |  | "OFFICECODE" IS NOT NULL |  |
| SYS\_C0031962522 | Check |  | "JOBTITLE" IS NOT NULL |  |
| SYS\_C0031962523 | Primary\_Key |  |  |  |

1. What tables are in relationship with this table? List them below.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Table Name** | **Column in Common** |
| DBS211\_CUSTOMERS | CustomerNumber |
| DBS211\_OFFICES | OfficeCode |

1. What is the model for this table relationships?

NOTE: means MANY

means ONE

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1. Translate all the relationships in Question 7 (model) to English.

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| A many-to-one relationship is observed, where numerous employees are linked to a single customer (DBS211\_CUSTOMERS.CustomerNumber) and a single office (DBS211\_OFFICES.OfficeCode). |

1. Answer the following Question for the **DBS211\_ORDERS** table.
2. How many columns (attributes) are there in this table? \_\_\_\_\_\_7\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. How many rows are there in this table? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_326\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. List the table’s columns and the requested information in the following format:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Column Name** | **Type** | **Not Null** |
| ORDERNUMBER | NUMBER(38,0) | No |
| ORDERDATE | DATE | No |
| REQUIREDDATE | DATE | No |
| SHIPPEDDATE | DATE | Yes |
| STATUS | VARCHAR2(15 BYTE) | No |
| COMMENTS | VARCHAR2(500 BYTE) | Yes |
| CUSTOMERNUMBER | NUMBER(38,0) | No |

1. Sort the data based on the third column in your table and write the data of the first row in the following format: (Make sure **CHATACTER** type values are enclosed in single quotes.)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Column Name** | **Column Value** |
| ORDERNUMBER | 10100 |
| ORDERDATE | 03-01-06 |
| REQUIREDDATE | 03-01-13 |
| SHIPPEDDATE | 03-01-10 |

1. List all constraints in this table.

If a constraint is a foreign key, write the reference table.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Constraint Name** | **Constraint Type** | **Constraint on**  **Column** | **Constraint Condition** | **Reference Table** |
| CUST\_SALESREP\_FK | Foreign\_Key | DBS211\_241ZII22 |  | DBS211\_CUSTOMERS |
| SYS\_C003196076 | Check |  | "ORDERNUMBER" IS NOT NULL |  |
| SYS\_C003196077 | Check |  | "ORDERDATE" IS NOT NULL |  |
| SYS\_C003196078 | Check |  | "REQUIREDDATE" IS NOT NULL |  |
| SYS\_C003196079 | Check |  | "STATUS" IS NOT NULL |  |
| SYS\_C003196080 | Check |  | "CUSTOMERNUMBER" IS NOT NULL |  |
| SYS\_C003196081 | Primary\_Key |  |  |  |

1. What tables are in relationship with this table? List them below.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Table Name** | **Column in Common** | **Refers to** |
| DBS211\_ORDERDETAILS | ORDERNUMBER | ORDERNUMBER |
| DBS211\_CUSTOMERS | CUSTOMERNUMBER | CUSTOMERNUMBER |
|  |  |  |

1. What is the model for this table relationships?

NOTE: means MANY

means ONE

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1. Translate all the relationships in Question 7 (model) to English.

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| Multiple order details are connected to a single order through the shared column "ORDERNUMBER," and a single order is linked with multiple customers through the common column "CUSTOMERNUMBER." |

**Part B**  
Create a relationship diagram for all the tables in the database. Use the MODEL tab to see the tables (entities) and their relationships.

Your diagram must include:

* All 8 tables
* The names of the entities (tables)
* The attributes (columns) for each table
* Lines representing the relationships between tables
* Crows Foot Symbols on the lines representing the type of relationship (1-1, 1-many)
* Required fields should be bolded
* Primary Key fields should be underlined **or** indicated with a PK beside it.
* Child fields in the relationships should be indicated with an FK beside it.

Use Lucidchart to draw you diagram. Save the diagram as an image and insert it here in the following box.

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Good Luck. THANKS PROFESSOR I LEARNED MORE.I HAD SCREENSHOT PROBLEM ON MY LAPTOP SO I USED MY PHONE TO SCREENSHOT ALSO I PUT PDF VERSION.THANKSSSSSS